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Study material for M.B (Science)

Modals

11) **Shall** is used with the second and third person to express command, promise or threat.

You shall never come near my child.

You shall be punished for this.

We shall go for a picnic this Sunday.

12) **Will you ?** indicates an invitation or request.

Will you dine with us tonight?

Will you lend me your car for a week?

13) **Should** and **Would** are used as past forms of shall and will.

I expected that I would get a first class.

She would sit for hours listening to the radio.

14) **Should** is used to express a supposition.

If it should rain, they will not come.

15) **Should** is used to express duty or obligation.

We should obey the laws.

You should keep your promise.

16) **Should** can also be used to express probability.

He should be in the library.

17) **Must** is used to express necessity.

You must improve your spelling.

18) **Must** is also need to express obligation , and is a stronger word than should.

We must follow the law.

19) **Must** is also used to express logical certainty.

Living alone in such a big city must be difficult.

20) **Ought** is used to express moral obligation and is stronger than both should and must.

We ought to love our parents.

21) **Ought** is also used to express probability sometime when the probability is very strong.

The book ought to be very useful.

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